TQR PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

31 MARCH 2024

AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To the Board of Directors of TQR Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the interim consolidated financial information of TQR Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries, and the interim separate financial information of TQR Public Company Limited. These comprise the consolidated and separate statements of financial position as at 31 March 2024, the related consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the three-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the interim financial information. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim consolidated and separate financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim consolidated and separate financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with the Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim consolidated and separate financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

PricewaterhouseCoopers ABAS Ltd.

Sakuna YamsakulCertified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 4906
Bangkok
13 May 2024

		Consol	idated	Sepa	Separate		
		financial in	formation	financial in	formation		
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)		
		31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December		
		2024	2023	2024	2023		
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Assets							
Current assets							
Cash and cash equivalents		81,254,757	70,776,083	80,465,116	70,660,328		
Financial assets measured at fair value							
through profit or loss	5, 6	240,182,418	230,719,882	240,182,418	230,719,882		
Financial assets measured at amortised cost		92,056,126	91,161,624	92,056,126	91,161,624		
Accrued brokerage income and							
other current receivables	7	145,033,467	128,567,402	142,767,485	125,164,343		
Other current assets		4,685,682	3,098,959	4,436,379	2,950,643		
Total current assets		563,212,450	524,323,950	559,907,524	520,656,820		
Non-current assets							
Deposits at banks pledge as collateral	8	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,500,000		
Investment in an associate	9	31,477,434	30,683,988	30,000,070	30,000,070		
Investment in a subsidiary	9	-	-	1,649,800	1,649,800		
Premises and equipment		3,955,758	2,993,894	3,955,758	2,993,894		
Right-of-use assets		3,503,328	4,620,173	3,503,328	4,620,173		
Intangible assets		20,059,334	20,440,636	18,972,405	19,319,140		
Deferred tax assets		6,049,177	5,647,787	6,049,177	5,647,787		
Other non-current assets		1,361,304	1,361,304	1,361,304	1,361,304		
Total non-current assets		67,906,335	67,247,782	66,991,842	67,092,168		
Total assets		631,118,785	591,571,732	626,899,366	587,748,988		

Director	

		Consolidated		Separate		
		financial in	formation	financial in	formation	
	•	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	
		31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
	Note	Baht	Baht -	Baht -	Baht	
Liabilities and equity						
Current liabilities						
Reinsurance premium payables and						
other current payables	10	38,726,009	43,446,074	36,878,545	41,709,837	
Current portion of lease liabilities		1,503,044	2,192,002	1,503,044	2,192,002	
Current corporate income tax payable		19,591,314	10,471,970	19,591,314	10,471,970	
Other current liabilities		15,843,172	10,206,326	15,839,342	10,203,679	
Total current liabilities	_	75,663,539	66,316,372	73,812,245	64,577,488	
Non-current liabilities						
Lease liabilities		2,288,339	2,472,014	2,288,339	2,472,014	
Employee benefit obligations		18,531,854	23,184,739	18,531,854	23,184,739	
Total non-current liabilities		20,820,193	25,656,753	20,820,193	25,656,753	
Total liabilities		96,483,732	91,973,125	94,632,438	90,234,241	

	Consol	lidated	Sepa	rate
	financial in	nformation	financial in	formation
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Liabilities and equity (Cont'd)				
Equity				
Share capital				
Authorised share capital				
Ordinary shares, 230,000,000 shares at				
par value of Baht 0.50 each	115,000,000	115,000,000	115,000,000	115,000,000
Issued and paid-up share capital Ordinary shares, 230,000,000 shares at				
par value of Baht 0.50 each	115,000,000	115,000,000	115,000,000	115,000,000
Premium on paid-up share capital	270,075,880	270,075,880	270,075,880	270,075,880
Retained earnings	2,2 2,222	-,,	-,,	-,,
Appropriated				
Legal reserve	11,500,000	11,500,000	11,500,000	11,500,000
Unappropriated	125,549,906	94,807,240	124,325,202	94,095,967
Other components of equity	11,365,846	6,842,900	11,365,846	6,842,900
Equity attributable to owners of the parent	533,491,632	498,226,020	532,266,928	497,514,747
Non-controlling interests	1,143,421	1,372,587	-	_
Total equity	534,635,053	499,598,607	532,266,928	497,514,747
Total liabilities and equity	631,118,785	591,571,732	626,899,366	587,748,988

		Consolidated		Separate	
		financial in		financial ir	
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
		2024	2023	2024	2023
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Revenues					
Service income		75,253,804	65,154,472	75,551,674	64,524,006
Other income		5,431,730	1,227,544	5,431,730	1,227,544
Total revenues		80,685,534	66,382,016	80,983,404	65,751,550
Expenses					
Cost of service		15,102,975	14,766,474	15,029,685	14,200,600
Selling expenses		1,582,750	1,075,471	1,582,750	1,075,471
Administrative expenses		26,254,897	15,060,768	26,116,876	14,933,845
Other expenses			1,683,284		1,683,284
·		42.040.022		40.700.044	
Total expenses		42,940,622	32,585,997	42,729,311	31,893,200
Profit before finance cost and income tax		37,744,912	33,796,019	38,254,093	33,858,350
Finance costs		(85,397)	(141,571)	(85,397)	(141,571)
Share of profit of associates	9	793,446		-	
Profit before income tax		38,452,961	33,654,448	38,168,696	33,716,779
Income tax expense	11	(7,939,461)	(6,939,351)	(7,939,461)	(6,939,351)
Profit for the period		30,513,500	26,715,097	30,229,235	26,777,428
Other comprehensive income (expense):					
Items that will not be reclassified to					
profit or loss					
Remeasurements of post-employment					
benefit obligations		5,653,682	_	5,653,682	_
Income tax on items that will not be		0,000,002		0,000,002	
reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		(1,130,736)	_	(1,130,736)	_
• • •		(:,:30,:30)		(1,100,100)	
Other comprehensive income		4 500 040		4 500 040	
for the period, net of tax		4,522,946		4,522,946	
Total comprehensive income for the period		35,036,446	26,715,097	34,752,181	26,777,428
Profit (loss) attributable to:					
Owners of the parent		30,742,666	26,743,150	30,229,235	26,777,428
Non-controlling interests		(229,166)	(28,053)	-	-
		30,513,500	26,715,097	30,229,235	26,777,428
Total comprehensive income (expense)					
attributable to:					
Owners of the parent		35,265,612	26,743,150	34,752,181	26,777,428
Non-controlling interests		(229,166)	(28,053)	-	
		35,036,446	26,715,097	34,752,181	26,777,428
Earnings per share - owners of the Company					
Basic earnings per share (Baht per share)	12	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.12
The accompanying notes form part of this interim finance	cial informa	tion.			

5

Consolidated financial information (Unaudited)

	Attributable to owners of the parent							
			Other components of equity	Retaine	ed earnings			
	Issued and	Premium on	Remeasurements of				Non-	
	paid-up	paid-up	post-employment benefit	Legal		Total owners	controlling	
	share capital	share capital	obligations, net of tax	reserve	Unappropriated	of the parent	interests	Total
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Opening balance as at 1 January 2023	115,000,000	270,075,880	6,842,900	11,500,000	92,018,075	495,436,855	1,367,367	496,804,222
Comprehensive income for the period	113,000,000	270,073,000	0,042,900	11,300,000	26,743,150	26,743,150	(28,053)	26,715,097
Comprehensive income for the period	<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>		20,743,130	20,743,130	(20,033)	20,7 13,097
Closing balance as at 31 March 2023	115,000,000	270,075,880	6,842,900	11,500,000	118,761,225	522,180,005	1,339,314	523,519,319
Opening balance as at 1 January 2024	115,000,000	270,075,880	6,842,900	11,500,000	94,807,240	498,226,020	1,372,587	499,598,607
Comprehensive income for the period	-	-	4,522,946	-	30,742,666	35,265,612	(229,166)	35,036,446
Closing balance as at 31 March 2024	115,000,000	270,075,880	11,365,846	11,500,000	125,549,906	533,491,632	1,143,421	534,635,053

Separate financial information (Unaudited)

	,							
			Other components of equity	Retained earnings				
	Issued and	Premium on	Remeasurements of					
	paid-up	paid-up	post-employment	Legal				
	share capital	share capital	benefit obligations, net of tax	reserve	Unappropriated	Total		
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Opening balance as at 1 January 2023	115,000,000	270,075,880	6,842,900	11,500,000	91,997,099	495,415,879		
Comprehensive income for the period			-		26,777,428	26,777,428		
Closing balance as at 31 March 2023	115,000,000	270,075,880	6,842,900	11,500,000	118,774,527	522,193,307		
			_					
Opening balance as at 1 January 2024	115,000,000	270,075,880	6,842,900	11,500,000	94,095,967	497,514,747		
Comprehensive income for the period	-	-	4,522,946	-	30,229,235	34,752,181		
Closing balance as at 31 March 2024	115,000,000	270,075,880	11,365,846	11,500,000	124,325,202	532,266,928		

		Consolidated		Separate		
		financial info	ormation	financial info	ormation	
	-	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Cash flows from operating activities						
Profit before income tax		38,452,961	33,654,447	38,168,696	33,716,778	
Adjustments for:						
Depreciation expenses		1,514,146	1,606,329	1,514,146	1,606,329	
Amortisation expenses		381,302	380,213	346,735	345,646	
Employee benefit expenses		1,000,797	1,051,594	1,000,797	1,051,594	
Expected credit losses		7,343,519	1,373,724	7,343,519	1,373,724	
Losses from sale of trading investments		196,025	1,565,129	196,025	1,565,129	
Losses on written-off assets		18	-	18	_	
Finance costs		85,397	141,571	85,397	141,571	
Interest income		(1,463,767)	(1,021,319)	(1,463,767)	(1,021,319)	
Share of profit of associates	9	(793,446)	-	-	-	
Dividend income		(374,972)	(183,725)	(374,972)	(183,725)	
Gains from changes in fair value of						
financial assets	6	(683,686)	(4,408)	(683,686)	(4,408)	
Cash flows before changes in operating assets						
and liabilities		45,658,294	38,563,555	46,132,908	38,591,319	
Changes in working capital:						
Accrued brokerage income and other current receivables, ne	t	(23,787,394)	(30,469,530)	(24,924,471)	(29,838,479)	
Other current assets		(1,338,784)	(1,109,796)	(1,237,797)	(911,415)	
Reinsurance premium payables and other current payables		(4,720,065)	(592,046)	(4,831,292)	(222,815)	
Other current liabilities	_	5,634,996	3,277,575	5,633,813	3,278,844	
Cash generated from operations		21,447,047	9,669,758	20,773,161	10,897,454	
Interest paid		(83,547)	(139,751)	(83,547)	(139,751)	
Interest received		1,269,415	788,773	1,269,415	788,773	
Income tax paid		(352,243)	(404,145)	(352,243)	(404,145)	
Net cash from operating activities		22,280,672	9,914,635	21,606,786	11,142,331	

		Consoli	dated	Separ	ate
		financial inf	formation	financial inf	formation
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
		2024	2023	2024	2023
	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Cash flows used in investing activities					
Payments for purchase of premise and equipment		(1,359,183)	(106,591)	(1,359,183)	(106,591)
Payments for purchase of intangible asset		(1,559,165)	(322,594)	(1,009,100)	(322,594)
Payments for purchase of financial assets measured		-	(322,394)	-	(322,394)
•	0	(04 504 654)	(444 200 274)	(04 504 654)	(444 200 274)
at fair value through profit or loss	6	(21,594,654)	(114,309,271)	(21,594,654)	(114,309,271)
Proceeds from financial assets measured at fair value		40.040.770	101 500 110	10.010.770	101 500 110
through profit or loss		12,619,779	101,538,110	12,619,779	101,538,110
Payment for purchase of financial assets measured					
at amortised cost		(918,599)	-	(918,599)	-
Dividends received		321,385	154,477	321,385	154,477
Net cash from investing activities		(10,931,272)	(13,045,869)	(10,931,272)	(13,045,869)
Cash flows used in financing activities					
Repayments on lease liabilities		(872,633)	(874,723)	(872,633)	(874,723)
Tropaymonia on loade habilities		(0.2,000)	(07 1,720)	(072,000)	(01 1,120)
Net cash from financing activities		(872,633)	(874,723)	(872,633)	(874,723)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		10,476,767	(4,005,957)	9,802,881	(2,778,261)
Cash and cash equivalents as at the beginning of the period		70,776,083	64,477,740	70,660,328	62,787,644
Add Reversal of expected credit losses during the period		1,907	-	1,907	-
					_
Cash and cash equivalents as at the end of the period		81,254,757	60,471,783	80,465,116	60,009,383
Outstanding balance of non-cash transactions					
Payable for purchase of premise and equipment		-	616,213	-	616,213
Payable for purchase of intangible asset		-	16,906	-	16,906

1 General information

TQR Company Public Limited ("the Company") is a public limited company which listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand. The Company is incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. The address of the Company's registered office is as follows:

46/7 Rungrojthanakul Building, 8th floor, Ratchadapisek Road, Huaykwang, Bangkok

The principal business operations of the Company are reinsurance broker.

The Company has a subsidiary company, R Square Company Limited, which operates packaged software service provider, holding by 54.99%.

The Company and its subsidiary are subsequently referred as "the Group".

The interim consolidated and separate financial information were authorised by the authorised directors on 13 May 2024.

2 Basis of preparation

The interim consolidated and separate financial information has been prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard (TAS) no.34, Interim Financial Reporting and other financial reporting requirements issued under the Securities and Exchange Act.

The interim financial information should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

An English version of these interim consolidated and separate financial information has been prepared from the interim financial information that is in the Thai language. In the event of a conflict or a difference in interpretation between the two languages, the Thai language statutory financial information shall prevail.

3 Accounting policies

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the interim financial information are consistent with those used in the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

4 New financial reporting standards

New financial reporting standard for insurance contracts that is effective for the accounting period beginning on or after 1 January 2025 does not have impacts on the Group.

5 Fair value

The following table presents financial assets that are measured at fair value.

	Consolidated financial information and Separate financial information					
		As at 31 Mar				
	Level 1 Baht	Level 2 Baht	Level 3 Baht	Total Baht		
Assets	Built	Bunt	Duni	Built		
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss						
Equity investments	15,605,017	-	-	15,605,017		
Investment in money market fund	-	111,892,615	-	111,892,615		
Investment in equity fund	16,222,940	11,164,000	-	27,386,940		
Debentures	-	85,297,846	-	85,297,846		
Total	31,827,957	208,354,461	-	240,182,418		
	Cons	olidated financia	l information a	nd		
		Separate financia		iiu		
		As at 31 Decer				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Assets						
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss						
Equity investments	15,120,695	-	-	15,120,695		
Investment in money market fund	-	92,712,738	-	92,712,738		
Investment in equity fund	16,251,460	11,527,461	-	27,778,921		
Debentures		95,107,528	-	95,107,528		
Total	31,372,155	199,347,727	-	230,719,882		

There was no transferred between Level 1 and Level 2 during the period.

5.1 Valuation techniques

5.1.1 Valuation techniques used to measure fair values level 1

The fair value of equity investments and investment in equity fund is based on the closing price by reference to the Stock Exchange of Thailand.

5.1.2 Valuation techniques used to measure fair values level 2

Investment in mutual fund is measured at fair value derived from the net asset value of the investment units which was based on the closing price at the end of the reporting period from the Asset Management Company.

Debentures is measured at fair value derived from discounted cash flow model based on individual debt instrument's yield curve published by the Thai Bond Market Association at the end of reporting period.

Structured debentures are fair valued using forward interest rates extracted from observable yield curves. The effects of discounting are generally insignificant for Level 2 derivatives.

6 Financial assets measured at fair value

Movements of financial assets measured at fair value for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 is as follows:

	Consolidated financial information and Separate financial information
	Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss Baht
Opening net book value Additions Disposals Change in fair value	230,719,882 21,594,654 (12,815,804) 683,686
Closing net book value	240,182,418

7 Accrued brokerage income and other current receivables

		lidated nformation	Separate financial information	
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Accrued brokerage income - unrelated parties	163,567,887	142,322,590	161,844,568	139,932,031
Less Loss allowance	(29,946,807)	(22,625,478)	(29,946,807)	(22,625,478)
Total accrued brokerage income, net	133,621,080	119,697,112	131,897,761	117,306,553
Advances	10,382,189	7,857,757	10,382,189	7,857,757
Other current receivables	1,030,198	1,012,533	487,535	33
Total accrued brokerage income and other current receivables, net	145,033,467	128,567,402	142,767,485	125,164,343

Outstanding accrued brokerage income can be analysed as follows:

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	(Unaudited) 31 March 2024 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 31 March 2024 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2023 Baht
Accrued brokerage income Undue	51,282,860	62,968,769	49,559,541	60,578,210
Overdue: Within 3 months	67,580,652	35,707,482	67,580,652	35,707,482
3 - 6 months 6 - 12 months	14,844,342 4,938,866	9,097,139 12,909,840	14,844,342 4,938,866	9,097,139 12,909,840
Over 12 months	24,921,167	21,639,360	24,921,167	21,639,360
Total accrued brokerage income <u>Less</u> Loss allowance	163,567,887 (29,946,807)	142,322,590 (22,625,478)	161,844,568 (29,946,807)	139,932,031 (22,625,478)
Total accrued brokerage income, net	133,621,080	119,697,112	131,897,761	117,306,553

8 Deposits at banks pledge as collateral

As of 31 March 2024 and 31 December 2023, the Group used fixed deposits amounting to Baht 1.50 million to maintain the required capital for its non-life insurance broker business under the Insurance Act B.E. 2535.

9 Investment in associate and subsidiaries

9.1 Investment in associate

As at 31 March 2024 and 31 December 2023, investment in an associate is as follows:

				wnership erest	financial Invest	olidated information tment at method	financial i Invest	arate nformation ment at nethod
Entity name	Country of incorporation	Nature of business	31 March 2024 %	31 December 2023 %	31 March 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht	31 March 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht
Associate Alphasec Company Limited	Thailand	Information technology services and consulting	30	30 -	31,477,434	30,683,988	30,000,070	30,000,070
Total					31,477,434	30,683,988	30,000,070	30,000,070

a) Financial information of an associate

Summarised information of statements of financial position

	Alphasec Company Limited		
	31 March 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht	
Total assets Total liabilities	57,789,575 18,204,720	53,250,411 16,310,372	
Net assets	39,584,855	36,940,039	
Shareholding percentage (%)	30	30	
Group's share in associates (Baht) Goodwill	11,875,470 19,601,964	11,082,024 19,601,964	
Associate carrying amount	31,477,434	30,683,988	

Summarised information of statements of income

	Alphasec Company Limited 31 March 2024 Baht
Total revenue	22,938,827
Profit for the period	2,644,816

b) Share of profit and dividend income

During the three-month period ended 31 March 2024, the Group recognised shares of profit from an associate in the consolicated financial information and recognised dividends received from an associate in the separate financial information as follows:

	Consolidated financial information	Separate financial information
	Share of profit from investment in associate	Dividends received
Associate	Baht	Baht
Alphasec Company Limited	793,446	-
Total	793,446	-

As at 31 March 2024 and 31 December 2023, the Group presented investment in associate under the equity method in the consolidated financial statements based on the financial information for the period then ended, as prepared by the associate's management. However, the Group obtained the 2023 financial statements of Alphasec Company Limited, which were audited by the associate's auditor and the auditor expressed an unquailed opinion under report dated 12 April 2024. The audited financial statements presented financial information that were not significantly different from the financial information prepared by the associate's management used for equity accounting in that year.

9.2 Investment in subsidiary

As at 31 March 2024 and 31 December 2023, investment in a subsidiary is as follows:

			% of owner	ship interest	Sepa financial ir Investr cost m	ment at
Entity name	Country of incorporation	Nature of business	31 March 2024 %	31 December 2023 %	31 March 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht
Subsidiary R Square Company Limited	Thailand	Packaged software service provider	54.99	54.99	1,649,800	1,649,800
Total					1,649,800	1,649,800

10 Reinsurance premium payables and other current payables

		Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Reinsurance premium payables	21,704,987	23,321,678	21,697,250	23,313,941	
Accrued expenses	9,695,124	14,963,034	8,629,333	13,271,461	
Other current payables	7,325,898	5,161,362	6,551,962	5,124,435	
Total reinsurance premium payables and other current payables	38,726,009	43,446,074	36,878,545	41,709,837	

As at 31 March 2024, cash received for reinsurance premiums or claim that the Group has to submit the reinsurer and/or ceding company is amounting to Baht 310.19 million (31 December 2023: Baht 379.70 million). These amounts are not recognised as asset or liability of the Group.

11 Income tax expense

Income tax expense for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 comprises the following:

	Consolidated finance and Separate finance For the three period ended	cial information e-month
	(Unaudited) 2024	(Unaudited) 2023
Current income tax Deferred income tax	9,471,587 (1,532,126)	7,423,448 (484,097)
Total income taxes expense	7,939,461	6,939,351

The interim income tax expense is accrued based on management's estimate using the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

12 Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share are calculated by dividing net profit for the period attributable to the shareholders by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

	For the three-month period ended 31 March				
	Consol		Separate financial information		
	financial in	formation			
	(Unaudited) 2024	(Unaudited 2023	(Unaudited) 2024	(Unaudited) 2023	
	LULT	2020	LULT		
Net profit attributable to shareholders (Baht) Weighted average number of paid-up	30,742,666	26,743,150	30,229,235	26,777,428	
ordinary shares in issue (Shares) Basic earnings per share (Baht)	230,000,000 0.13	230,000,000 0.12	230,000,000 0.13	230,000,000 0.12	

There are no potential dilutive ordinary shares in issue for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 and 2023.

13 Related party transactions

Individuals and entities that directly or indirectly control or are controlled by or are under common control with the Company, including investment entities, associates, joint venture and individuals or entities having significant influence over the Company, key management personnel, including directors and officers of the Company and close members of the family of these individuals and entities associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering each possible related party relationship, attention is directed to the substance of the relationship, and not merely the legal form.

Major shareholders of the Company are TQM Alpha Public Company Limited, which hold 44.43% of total registered share capital.

Related parties are as follows:

Company's name	Nature of relationship
TQM Alpha Public Company Limited	Major shareholders
R Square Company Limited	Subsidiary
Alphasec Company Limited	Associate

a) Transactions with related parties

	Separ		Consolid
ormation	financial inf	ormation	financial info
(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)
31 December	31 March	31 December	31 March
2023	2024	2023	2024
Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
-	487,500	-	-
43,328,560	-	43,328,560	-

b) Key management compensation

Other current receivables Dividend payment

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 and 2023, the compensation paid or payable to key management are as follows:

		Consolidated financial information and Separate financial information		
	(Unaudited) 31 March 2024 Baht	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht		
Short-term employee benefits Post-employment benefits	9,936,971 668,243	9,753,745 911,644		
Total	10,605,214	10,665,389		

14 Segment information

Operating segment information is reported in a manner consistent with the internal reports that are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision maker in order to make decisions about the allocation of resources to the segment and assess its performance. The chief operating decision maker has been identified as Chief Executive Officer.

The Group organised into 3 segments as follows:

- (1) Traditional Business (General reinsurance broker)
- (2) Alternatives Business (Reinsurance consultant together with develop new channels and new products)
- (3) Other Business

Significant information relating to revenue and profit of the reportable segments for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information											
	Traditional Business		Alternatives Business		Other Business		Total					
	(Unaudited) 2024 Baht	(Unaudited) 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 2024 Baht	(Unaudited) 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 2024 Baht	(Unaudited) 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 2024 Baht	(Unaudited) 2023 Baht				
Operating revenues	23,866,541	21,860,953	51,685,133	42,663,053	(297,870)	630,466	75,253,804	65,154,472				
Operating result by segment Selling expense Administrative expenses	17,950,306	15,584,469	42,571,683	34,738,937	(371,160)	64,592	60,150,829 (1,582,750) (26,254,897)	50,387,998 (1,075,471) (15,060,768)				
Operating profit Other income Other expenses Finance costs Share of profit of associates							32,313,182 5,431,730 - (85,397) 793,446	34,251,759 1,227,544 (1,683,284) (141,571)				
Profit before income tax expense Income tax expense							38,452,961 (7,939,461)	33,654,448 (6,939,351)				
Profit for the period							30,513,500	26,715,097				
Timing of revenue recognition: At a point in time Over time	23,866,541	21,860,953	51,685,133 -	42,663,053	275,093 (572,963)	100,466 530,000	75,826,767 (572,963)	64,624,472 530,000				

	Separate financial information										
	Traditional Bu	usiness	Alternatives B		Total						
	(Unaudited) 2024 Baht	(Unaudited) 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 2024 Baht	(Unaudited) 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 2024 Baht	(Unaudited) 2023 Baht					
Operating revenues	23,866,541	21,860,953	51,685,133	42,663,053	75,551,674	64,524,006					
Operating result by segment Selling expense Administrative expenses	17,950,306	15,584,469	42,571,683	34,738,937	60,521,989 (1,582,750) (26,116,876)	50,323,406 (1,075,471) (14,933,845)					
Operating profit Other income Other expenses Finance costs					32,822,363 5,431,730 - (85,397)	34,314,090 1,227,544 (1,683,284) (141,571)					
Profit before income tax expense Income tax expense				_	38,168,696 (7,939,461)	33,716,779 (6,939,351)					
Profit for the period					30,229,235	26,777,428					
Timing of revenue recognition: At a point in time	23,866,541	21,860,953	51,685,133	42,663,053	75,551,674	64,524,006					

Geographic information

Main geographical area of business is in Thailand. As a result, all the revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities as reflected in these financial information pertain exclusively to this geographical reportable segment.

Main customer

During the three-month period ended 31 March 2024, revenue from 2 major customers of approximately Baht 37.78 million represented 51.95% of the Group's total revenues (31 March 2023: revenue from 2 major customers of approximately Baht 40.72 million represented 63.10% of the Group's total revenues) for both segments.

15 Events occurring after the reporting date

On 22 April 2024, the Annual General Meeting of shareholders for the year 2024 approved a dividend payment from profit for the year ended 31 December 2023 at the rate of Baht 0.226 per share, totalling of Baht 51,980,000.